REPUBLIC OF KENYA

GOVERNMENT OF MAKUENI COUNTY





COUNTY TREASURY

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Makueni County P.O. Box 78-90300,

MAKUENI

REF: GMC/FIN/OAG.17/VOL.7 (35)

Office of the Auditor-General, **Anniversary Towers** P.O Box 30084-00100, NAIROBI, KENYA

OFFICE OF THE CONTROLLER

OF BUDGEPate: 26th August, 2025

REGISTRY

2 9 AUG 2025

CULY

RE: SUBMISSION OF MAKUENI COUNTY - RECEIMEROROF REVENUE ANNUAL REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE 2025.

Pursuant to Section 165 of the Public Finance Management Act, 2012 we hereby submit Annual Report and Financial Statements for Makueni County Receiver of Revenue for the year ended 30th June 2025.

Yours Sincerely TIVE COMMITTEE MEMBER FINANCE & PLAITNING

Damaris Mumo Kavoi

CECM- FINANCE, PLANNING, BUDGET AND REVENUE

Cc.

- I. National Treasury
- 2. Office of the Controller of Budget
- 3. Commission on Revenue Allocation
- 4. The Clerk-Makueni County Assembly



OFFICE OF THE AUDITOR NETROBLE P. O. Box 30084 - 00100, NATROBLE MACHAKOS HUB. 29 AUG 2025

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RECEIVER OF REVENUE

(County Government of Makueni)

REVENUE STATEMENTS

FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE 2025

Transitional IPSAS Statements/Prepared in accordance with Actina Basis of Accounting Method under the International Public Sector Scattlering Statements (IPSAS)



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Receiver Of Revenue County Government Of Makueni Revenue Statements for the Period Ended 30th June 2025

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Receiver Of Revenue County Government Of Makueni Revenue Statements for the Period Ended 30th June 2025

1. Acronyms and Definition of Key Terms

a) Acronyms

CA County Assembly

CECM County Executive Committee Member

COB Controller of Budget

CRF County Revenue Fund

FY Financial Year

IPSAS International Public Sector Accounting Standards

NT National Treasury

OSR Own Source Revenue

PFMA Public Finance Management Act

PSASB Public Sector Accounting Standards Board

ROR Receiver of Revenue

b) Key terms

Comparative FY Comparative Prior Financial Year

Fiduciary Management The key management personnel who had financial responsibility.

2. Key Entity Information and Management

(a) Background information

The *receiver of revenue* is under the Department of Finance and Socio-Economic planning. At the County Executive Committee level, the *receiver of revenue* is represented by the County Executive committee member for Finance and Socio-Economic planning, who is responsible for the general policy and strategic direction of the *receiver of revenue*. The *receiver of revenue* is designated as a receiver on 8th January 2025 by the County Executive Committee member for Finance, in accordance with section 157 of the PFM Act.

(b) Principal activities

The receiver of revenue collects revenue and remits to the County Revenue Fund (CRF).

(c) Key Management Team

The County Government of Makueni's day-to-day management of revenue is under the following:

- County Executive Committee Member for Finance CPA Damaris Mumo Kavoi
- Chief Officer, Planning, Budget and Revenue Boniface Musyoki Mutua
- Chief Officer, Health Services Dr. Geoffrey Ngovi Muthoka
- Chief Officer, Lands Jackson Charo Daudi
- Chief Officer, Devolution Daniel Mutuku Ndolo
- Chief Officer, Livestock Japheth Mutuku Kiminza
- Chief Officer, Trade Dr. Jossylyn Nzilani mutua
- Director, Revenue Mark Wambua Muthoka
- Head of Revenue Reporting CPA Kiniva Benson Mwendwa

Key Entity information and Management (continued)

(d) County Government of Makueni Headquarters

P.O. Box 78-90300 County Headquarters Building Off Wote - Makindu Highway Makueni, KENYA

(e) County Government of Makueni Contacts

Telephone: 020-2034944

E-mail: contact@makueni.go.ke Website: www.makueni.go.ke

(f) Independent Auditor

Office of The Auditor General Anniversary Towers, University Way P. O. Box 30084 GPO 00100 Nairobi, Kenya

(g) Bankers

Central Bank of Kenya Telephone: 202 860 000

E-mail: comms@centralbank.go.ke Website: www.centralbank.go.ke

Kenya Commercial Bank- Wote Branch

Telephone: (254) 711 070 000 Email:ccarewote@kcbgroup.com Website: www.kcbbankgroup.com

(h) Principal Legal Adviser

The Attorney General State Law Office

Telephone: 020-2227461

E-mail: communications@ag.go.ke Website: www.statelaw.go.ke

(i) Makueni County Attorney

Telephone: (254) 726 035 603

E-mail: County.attorney@makueni.go.ke

Website: www.makueni.go.ke

3. Foreword by the CECM Finance and Economic Planning

In line with Article 209 of the Constitution of Kenya, 2010, and Section 104(d) of the Public Finance Management Act (PFMA), 2012, the County Government is mandated to mobilize resources through the imposition of taxes, fees and charges to finance its budgetary requirements. Further, pursuant to Section 157 and Section 165 of the PFMA, the County Receiver of Revenue is designated and required to prepare annual financial statements in accordance with the Public Sector Accounting Standards Board (PSASB) guidelines.

The CECM for Finance herein presents an overview of the revenue performance for the year under review, highlighting the overall economic environment, key drivers and impediments to revenue collection, and the outlook for Own Source Revenue (OSR).

During the FY 2024/2025, the county operated in a moderately recovering economic environment, influenced by national macroeconomic policies and localized economic activity. While some sectors exhibited signs of resilience and growth, challenges such as inflationary pressures, reduced household incomes, and sluggish business activity continued to impact revenue collection efforts.

Despite these impediments, notable revenue enhancement strategies and compliance enforcement measures such as public sensitization campaigns, digitization of revenue streams, and increased field inspections were undertaken to support OSR mobilization. These interventions have gradually begun to yield positive outcomes.

For the period under review, the County had projected to collect Kshs 1,471,433,323 from Own Source Revenue, representing approximately 13% of the total projected revenues of Kshs 11,580,212,378. Actual OSR collections amounted to Kshs 1,290,552,746, reflecting an achievement rate of 88% against the set target.

This performance marks a significant growth of 23% compared to the FY 2023/2024, where Kshs 1,045,086,845 was realized. This upward trend indicates improved efficiency in revenue collection and the impact of ongoing reforms in revenue administration.

V

The underperformance relative to the annual OSR target is largely attributable to continued economic constraints affecting key revenue streams, especially in trade licenses, market fees, and property-related charges. Nevertheless, the County Treasury remains committed to implementing revenue enhancement strategies, including:

- Enhancing the use of technology in revenue collection.
- · Expanding the revenue base through policy and legal reforms.
- Ongoing sensitization on voluntary tax compliance through market forums and media outreach.

Revenue collected during the year was duly deposited into the County Revenue Fund (CRF), in compliance with the PFMA provisions. Detailed disclosures on sources of revenue, comparison against budget estimates, and disbursements to the CRF are contained in the financial statements.

MAKUENI COUNTY GOVERNMENT EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE MEMBER FINANCE & PLAINING

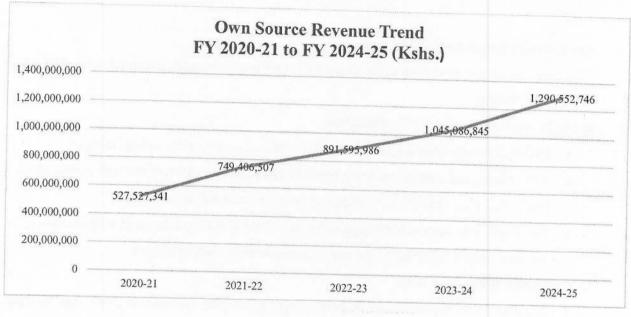
CPA Damaris Mumo Kavoi
CECM Finance and Economic Planning
County Government of Makueni

4. Management Discussion and Analysis

Overview of Operational and Financial Performance

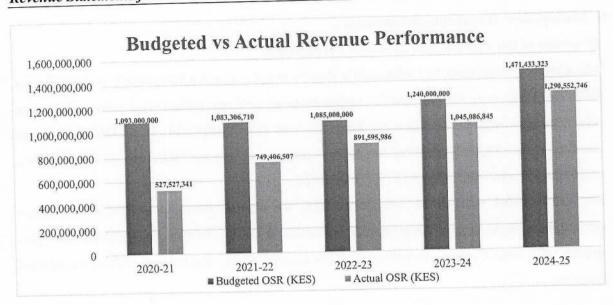
The County Government has consistently demonstrated commendable growth in Own Source Revenue (OSR) over the past decade, underpinned by strategic reforms and enhanced revenue administration frameworks. Since the Financial Year (FY) 2013/2014, where OSR collections stood at Kshs 189,188,000, there has been a progressive upward trajectory culminating in a collection of Kshs 1,045,086,845 in FY 2023/2024.

For the financial year ended 30th June 2025, the County recorded a significant revenue performance improvement, achieving a 23% increase in OSR to reach Kshs 1,290,552,746. This growth reflects the County's commitment to fiscal sustainability and reduced reliance on national transfers.



Budgeted vs Actual Revenue Performance

Over the past five years, there has been a narrowing gap between budgeted and actual collections, indicating improved forecasting accuracy and operational efficiency. The County's integrated revenue management systems have supported better tracking, planning, and collection.



Key Revenue Enhancement Strategies

To achieve the above performance, the County Government employed several robust and targeted strategies, including:

a) Digital Systems Scaling & Optimization

- Full digital and cashless billing across all revenue streams, eliminating leakages.
- Auto-billing and unified invoicing been standardized and enforced through mobile (SMS) and USSD platforms (*838#), improving convenience and compliance.
- The Lands Information Management System (LIMS) is fully integrated with the county erevenue system, increasing land rate collections and reducing arrears.

b) Expansion of Revenue Base

- A countywide business and property mapping census, initiated in 2023, has brought informal and previously untaxed businesses and properties into the tax net.
- Massive SHA/SHIF registration at grassroots level has boosted hospitals revenues.

c) Strategic Partnerships (e.g., KCB, Safaricom)

Revenue Mobilization Partnership, which covered Trader and market outreach in all 30 wards.

d) Revenue collection Sensitization

 Quarterly public barazas and mobile caravans have educated and mobilized traders on voluntary compliance at grassroots levels.

e) Incentives

Incentives like 5–10% discounts for early payments.

f) Performance Monitoring & Accountability

- Daily reporting of revenue in the Daily Revenue Reporting Tool and weekly review of performance.
- Adoption of markets by officers and tracking individual performance per market per stream

Challenges in Revenue Collection

Despite notable improvements, the County continues to face several systemic and external challenges:

- Non-Compliance and Tax Evasion: Many informal sector players continue to operate outside formal registration frameworks.
- Economic Disruptions: Inflation, erratic weather patterns, and macroeconomic instability have affected incomes and business activities.

Mitigation Measures

To address the above challenges, the County has adopted the following proactive interventions:

- Targeted taxpayer education programs to raise awareness on importance of paying revenue
- Continuous capacity building for revenue officers, including anti-corruption training and periodic performance reviews.
- · Strengthening legal frameworks for revenue administration.

GOVERNMENT OF MAKUENI COUNTY
DIRECTOR OF THE VENUE

26 AUG 2025

P. O. Box 78 - 90300, MAKUENI.

Mark Wambua Muthoka

County Receiver of Revenue

5. Statement of the Receiver of Revenue's responsibilities

Section 165 (1) of the Public Finance Management Act, 2012 requires that, at the end of each financial year, a receiver of revenue for a county government shall prepare an account in respect of the revenue collected, received and recovered by the receiver during that financial year.

The Receiver of Revenue is responsible for the preparation and presentation of the Receiver of Revenue account, which gives a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Receiver of Revenue for and as at the end of the financial year (period) ended on June 30, 2025. This responsibility includes: (i) maintaining adequate financial management arrangements and ensuring that these continue to be effective throughout the reporting period,(ii) maintaining proper accounting records, which disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the statement of assets and liabilities of the entity, (iii) designing, implementing and maintaining internal controls relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements, and ensuring that they are free from material misstatements, whether due to error or fraud, (iv) safeguarding the assets of the entity, (v) selecting and applying appropriate accounting policies, and (vi) making accounting estimates that are reasonable in the circumstances.

The Receiver of Revenue in charge accepts responsibility for the County Government of Makueni receiver of revenue accounts, which have been prepared on the Accrual Basis method of financial reporting, using appropriate accounting policies in accordance with International Public Sector Accounting Standards (IPSAS) and the relevant legal framework of the Government of Kenya. The Receiver of Revenue is of the opinion that the County Government of Makueni receiver of revenue account gives a true and fair view of the state of the County Government of Makueni receiver of revenue transactions during the financial year ended June 30, 2025, and of the County Government of Makueni statement of assets and liabilities as at that date. The Receiver of Revenue further confirms the completeness of the accounting records maintained, which have been relied upon in the preparation of the Receiver of Revenue account as well as the adequacy of the systems of internal financial control.

The Receiver of Revenue confirms that the *County Government of Makueni* has complied fully with applicable Government Regulations and the terms of external financing covenants (where applicable). The Receiver of Revenue confirms that the revenue statements have been prepared in a form that complies with relevant accounting standards as prescribed by the Public Sector Accounting Standards Board of Kenya.

Approval of the Revenue Statements

The revenue statements were approved and signed by the Receiver of Revenue on 2025

Mark Wambua Muthoka County Receiver of Revenue OVERNMENT OF MAKUENI COUNTY DIRECTOR (25 AUG 2025

P. O. Box 78 - 90300, MAKUENI.

6. Report of the Independent Auditor on the County Government of Makueni Receiver of Revenue for Year Ended 30th June 2025

7. Statement of Revenue and Disbursements for the year ended 30th June 2025

And the second s	Note	FY 2024/2025
		Kshs
Revenue from non-exchange transactions		
Cess	6	27,713,566
Land Rates	7	146,086,009
Single/Business Permits	8	184,982,434
Conservancy Administration	9	5,994,400
Administration Control Fees and Charges	10	61,662,642
Other Fines, Penalties, And Forfeiture Fees	11	240,195
Public Health Service Fees	12	35,998,165
Physical Planning and Development	13	18,718,675
Donations/Grants Not Received Through CRF	14	1,740,000
Total Revenue from non-exchange transactions		483,136,086
Revenue from exchange transactions		
Parking Fees	15	39,185,610
Market Fees	16	36,780,979
Property Rent	17	10,455,600
Advertising	18	27,603,873
Hospital Fees	19	778,335,657
Hire of County Assets	20	7,383,700
Miscellaneous receipts	21	87,857,386
Total Revenue from exchange transactions		987,602,805
Total Revenues (a)		1,470,738,891
Disbursements		
Disbursements To CRF	22	(498,800,664)
Hospital fees retained as AIA	19	(778,335,657)
Makueni Fruit Processing Plant not transferred to CRF		(11,782,425)
Sand Authorirty Fees not transferred to CRF		(3,450,064)
Bank charges	23	(75,798)
Total Disbursements and other charges (b)		(1,292,444,608)

Receiver Of Revenue County Government Of Makueni Revenue Statements for the Period Ended 30th June 2025

ncrease/Decrease in Dues to County Revenue Fund	
	178,294,283

The accounting policies and explanatory notes to these revenue statements form an integral part of the revenue statements. These revenue statements were approved on 26 08 2025 and signed by:

Mark Wambua Muthoka

County Receiver of Revenue

(Ref: PFM ACT section 165, 2(a)

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CPA Kiniva Benson Mwendwa Head of Revenue Reporting

ICPAK M/No: 16512

GOVERNMENT OF MAKUENI COUNTY DIRECTOR OF THE TOTAL VEHILLE

26 AUG 2025

P. O. Box 78 - 90300, MAKUENI.

8. Statement of Financial Position as at 30th June 2025

	Note	FY 2024/2025	Opening Statement 1 st July 2024
		Kshs	Kshs
Current Assets			
Cash and Cash Equivalents	24	1,253,946	1,405,808
Receivables from non-Exchange transactions	25	737,185,759	561,820,814
Receivables from Exchange transactions	26	12,425,300	9,344,100
Total Current Assets		750,865,005	572,570,722
Total Assets	er alu	750,865,005	572,570,722
Financial Liabilities	In flux		
Payables-Due to CRF	27	750,865,005	572,570,722
Total Financial Liabilities		750,865,005	572,570,722

The accounting policies and explanatory notes to these financial statements form an integral part of the financial statements. The entity financial statements were approved on a6

Mark Wambua Muthoka

County Receiver of Revenue

CPA Kiniva Benson Mwendwa **Head of Revenue Reporting**

ICPAK M/No: 16512

GOVERNMENT OF MAKUENI COUNTY DIRECTOR/250 1 TO COUNTY VENUE

2 S AUG 2025

P. O. Box 78 - 90300, MAKUENI.

9. Statement of Cash Flows for the Year Ended 2025

	Note	FY 2024/202
Operating Activities		Kshs
Receipts		
Cess		
Land Rate		27,713,566
		28,276,264
Single/Business Permits		127,427,234
Conservancy Administration		5,994,400
Administration Control Fees and Charges		61,662,642
Other Fines, Penalties, And Forfeiture Fees		240,195
Public Health Service Fees	4	35,998,165
Physical Planning and Development		18,718,675
Donations/Grants Not Received Through CRF		1,740,000
Parking Fees		39,185,610
Market Fees		36,780,979
Property Rent		7,374,400
Advertising		27,603,873
Hospital Fees		778,335,657
Hire of County Assets		7,383,700
Miscellaneous receipts		87,857,386
Total Receipts		1,292,292,746
Payments		
Disbursements To CRF		(409 900 664)
Bank charges		(498,800,664) (75,798)
Hospital fees retained as AIA		(73,798)
Makueni Fruit Processing Plant not transferred to CRF		(11,782,425)
Sand Authorirty Fees not transferred to CRF		(3,450,064)
Total Payments		(1,292,444,608)
Net Cash from operating Activities		(151,862)
		(131,002)
Cash and Cash Equivalent as at 1st July 2024	24	1,405,808
Cash and Cash Equivalent as at 30th June 2025	24	1,253,946

Receiver Of Revenue County Government Of Makueni Revenue Statements for the Period Ended 30th June 2025

10. Statement of Comparison of Budget vs Actual Amounts for Year Ended 30th June 2025

				Actual On	Budget	Jo %
	Original Targets	Adjustments	Final Targets	Comparable Basis	Realization Difference	Realization
Receipts		f	O-A-D	١	E=C-D	F=D/C %
	A	Я	C=ATD	4	Veles	Vehe
County Own Course Revenue	Kshs	Kshs	Kshs	Kshs	Ksns	NSIIS OOO
County Own Some Creation	28,000,000		28,000,000	27,713,566	286,434	%66
COS	177 000.000	26.855.153	203,855,153	28,276,264	175,578,889	14%
Land Kale	200,000,000		200,000,000	127,427,234	72,572,766	64%
Single/Business Fermus	47 500 000		47.500,000	39,185,610	8,314,390	82%
Parking Fees	000,000,14		26,000,000	36 780.979	19,219,021	%99
Market Fees	26,000,000		20,000,00	000100	1 275 600	%58
Property Rent	8,700,000		8,700,000	/,3/4,400	1,323,000	1300/
Advertising	20,922,470		20,922,470	27,603,873	-6,681,403	13270
Hoemital Fees	566,255,700		566,255,700	778,335,657	-212,079,957	13/%
n 1.1: - II. alth Coming Book	36 000 000		36,000,000	35,998,165	1,835	100%
ublic realth Schrice Les	48 000 000		48.000.000	18,718,675	29,281,325	36%
Physical Planning and Development	46,000,000		2 000 000	7 383 700	-383.700	105%
Hire of County Assets	7,000,000		7,000,000	200,400	2 505 600	63%
Conservancy Administration	9,500,000		9,500,000	5,994,400	3,303,000	7027
Administration Control Fees and Charges	91,400,000		91,400,000	61,662,642	29,737,338	0//0
Other Eines Penalties and Forfeiture Fees	1,000,000		1,000,000	240,195	759,805	24%
F. 11 Deciment and the second	147 300 000		147,300,000	87,857,386	59,442,614	%09
Miscellaneous receipts	1 444 578.170	26.855.153	1,471,433,323	1,290,552,746	180,880,577	%88
Total County Own Source Kevenue						
Other Receipts			000	1 740 000	0	100%
Donations / Grants Not Received Through	0	1,740,000	1,740,000	1,/40,000	>	
CRF	6	1 740 000	1 740 000	1 740.000	0	0
Total Other Receipts	0	1,/40,000	1,740,000	20060-161	FF2 000 001	7000
1	1 444 578 170	28.595.153	1,473,173,323	1,292,292,746	180,880,577	0/00

- (a) Land Rates: Land rates underperformed primarily due to the rural nature of Makueni County, where a majority of the land parcels remain undeveloped. Property owners, many of whom derive their livelihoods from subsistence agriculture, often struggle to meet payment obligations. Additionally, the prolonged economic downturn further exacerbated non-compliance.
- (b) Single business permits: This stream was adversely affected by reduced economic activity, largely driven by a depressed macroeconomic environment. Many small businesses either scaled down operations or shut down completely, leading to fewer permits being issued or
- (c) Parking fees: While this revenue stream showed improvement compared to the previous financial year, it still fell short of targets. The shortfall is attributed to the broader economic slowdown, which led to decreased mobility and vehicle use within key urban centres.
- (d) Market Entrance Fee: Market revenues declined due to two main factors: the overall depressed economy and low agricultural output. Poor rainfall patterns significantly reduced farm produce volumes, resulting in lower market activity and, consequently, reduced entrance fee collections.
- (e) Advertising. This stream exceeded revenue targets primarily due to the timely and full payment by a key client, Safaricom PLC, for its advertising activities within the County.
- (f) Hospital Fees: Hospital revenue over performed as a result of increased enrolment in the Social Health Authority (SHA)/Social Health Insurance Fund (SHIF) programs. The on boarding of more health facilities, coupled with stricter financial controls and enhanced collections under the Facility Improvement Fund (FIF), contributed to the impressive performance.
- (g) Physical Planning and Development: This stream underperformed due to a noticeable decline in construction and development activities. The economic slump led to reduced investments in real estate and infrastructure.
- (h) Hire of Country Assets: This stream surpassed targets due to heightened demand for the hire of county-owned assets throughout the year.
- (i) Conservancy; The underperformance was mainly attributed to reduced economic activities as a result of the depressed economy.
- (j) Administration Control Fees and Charges: This stream was adversely affected by reduced economic activity, largely driven by a depressed

Receiver Of Revenue County Government Of Makueni Revenue Statements for the Period Ended 30th June 2025

- (k) Other Fines, Penalties, and Forfeiture Fees: Although slightly below target, this underperformance was not due to weak enforcement but rather a positive increase in compliance levels. Improved adherence to regulations resulted in fewer violations, and therefore, fewer fines being issued.
- (I) Miscellaneous Receipts: This stream underperformed mainly due to a combination of poor rainfall, which affected agricultural output, and a sluggish economy.

The County Receiver of Revenue's financial statements were approved on 26/52 2025 and signed by:

Mark Wambua Muthoka
County Receiver of Revenue

SOVERMMENT OF MAKUENI COUNTY DIRECTT CALL

26 AUG 2025

P. O. Box 78 - SC300, MAKUENI.

CPA Kiniva Benson Mwendwa
Head of Revenue Reporting
ICPAK MNo: 16512

11. Notes to the Financial Statements

1. General Information

County Government of Makueni Receiver of Revenue was appointed by the CEC member of Finance of Makueni County Government in accordance with section 157 of the PFM Act. The Receiver of Revenue principal activity is collect and remit revenue to the CRF as outlined in the appointment letter and section 157 of the PFM Act.

2. Statement of Compliance and Basis of Preparation

The revenue statements have been prepared in accordance with and comply with International Public Sector Accounting Standards (IPSAS) Accrual Basis of Accounting and relevant legal framework of the County Government of Makueni. The County has taken advantage of the transitional provisions under IPSAS 33 and therefore these 1styear financial statements are transitional financial statements. The County is in the process of mapping all property rates and updating the Land based Register as well as the Single Business Permit Data in order to ascertain the exact Receivables.

The financial statements are presented in Kenya Shillings, which is the functional and reporting currency of the County Government of Makueni. The accounting policies adopted have been consistently applied to the year presented.

The Financial statements were authorized for issue by the Accounting Officer on 26/08/2025

3. Adoption of New and Revised Standards

There were no new and amended standards issued in the financial year.

i) Early adoption of standards

The Entity did not early-adopt any new or amended standards in the financial year.

4. Significant Accounting Policies

The principal accounting policies adopted in the preparation of these revenue statements are set out below:

i) Revenue from non-exchange transactions

Fees, taxes, fines and charges

The *Receiver of Revenue* recognizes revenues from fees, taxes, fines and charges when the event occurs and the asset recognition criteria is met. Other non-exchange revenues are recognized when it is probable that the future economic benefits or service potential associated with the asset will flow to the Entity and the fair value of the asset can be measured reliably.

ii) Revenue from exchange transactions

Rendering of services

The Receiver of Revenue recognizes revenue from the rendering of services by reference to the stage of completion when the outcome of the transaction can be estimated reliably. The stage of completion is measured by reference to labour hours incurred to date as a percentage of total estimated labour hours. Where the contract outcome cannot be measured reliably, revenue is recognized only to the extent that the expenses incurred are recoverable.

Sale of goods

Revenue from the sale of goods is recognized when the significant risks and rewards of ownership have been transferred to the buyer, usually on delivery of the goods and when the amount of revenue can be measured reliably, and it is probable that the economic benefits or service potential associated with the transaction will flow to the Entity.

Interest income

Interest income is accrued using the effective yield method. The effective yield discounts estimated future cash receipts through the expected life of the financial asset to that asset's net carrying amount. The method applies this yield to the principal outstanding to determine interest income each period.

Dividends

Dividends or similar distributions must be recognized when the shareholder's or the Entity's right to receive payments is established.

Notes to the Financial Statements (Continued)
Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Rental income

Rental income arising from operating leases on investment properties is accounted for on a straightline basis over the lease terms and included in revenue.

iii) Budget

The County Revenue budget is developed on cash basis. The budget has the same accounts classification basis, and for the same period as the financial statements. The County budget was approved as required by law. The original budget was approved by the County Assembly on 26th June, 2024 for the period 1st July 2024 to 30 June 2025. There were two supplementary budgets passed in the year. A high-level assessment of the County's actual performance against the comparable budget for the financial year under review has been included in these financial statements.

The County Government of Makueni *budget* is prepared on a different basis to the actual income and expenditure disclosed in the financial statements. The financial statements are prepared on accrual basis using a classification based on the nature of expenses in the statement of financial performance, whereas the budget is prepared on a cash basis. The amounts in the financial statements were recast from the accrual basis to the cash basis and reclassified by presentation to be on the same basis as the approved budget. A comparison of budget and actual amounts, prepared on a comparable basis to the approved budget, is then presented in the statement of comparison of budget and actual amounts. In addition to the Basis difference, adjustments to amounts in the financial statements are also made for differences in the formats and classification schemes adopted for the presentation of the financial statements and the approved budget. A statement to reconcile the actual amounts on a comparable basis included in the statement of comparison of budget and actual amounts and the actuals as per the statement of financial performance has been presented under section 8 of these financial statements.

iv) Cash and cash equivalents.

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand and cash at bank, short-term deposits on call and highly liquid investments with an original maturity of three months or less, which are readily convertible to known amounts of cash and are subject to insignificant risk of changes in value. Bank account balances include revenue collection accounts held at Commercial banks.

Receiver Of Revenue County Government Of Makueni Revenue Statements for the Period Ended 30th June 2025

Notes to the Financial Statements (Continued)
Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

v) Revenue in Arrears

Revenue in arrears relate to revenue earned and is yet to be received or collected by the receiver of revenue. These arrears are presented as receivables from exchange and non- exchange transactions in the statement of financial position. These receivables are assessed for impairment on a continuous basis. The details of these arrears are presented as an appendix to the financial statements under the statement of arrears as required under the PFM Act, 2012 Section 165 (2) (b).

vi) Disbursements to CRF

The Receiver of Revenue has an arrangement for transfer of funds from its bank account to the CRF account. Total disbursements to the CRF are as a result of the transfer arrangement during the year.

vii) Payables due to CRF

These relate to amounts yet to be disbursed to the County Revenue Fund at the end of the period. The amount also includes monies that are yet to be collected by the receiver of revenue at the end of the reporting period.

viii) Comparative Figures

Where necessary, comparative figures for the previous financial year have been amended or reconfigured to conform to the required changes in presentation.

ix) Subsequent Events

There have been no events subsequent to the financial year end with a significant impact on the revenue statements for the year ended June 30, 2025.

Receiver Of Revenue County Government Of Makueni Revenue Statements for the Period Ended 30th June 2025

Notes to the financial statements

5. Significant Judgments and Sources of Estimation Uncertainty

The preparation of the County Government of Makueni's financial statements in conformity with IPSAS requires management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of revenues, expenses, assets and liabilities, and the disclosure of contingent liabilities, at the end of the reporting period. However, uncertainty about these assumptions and estimates could result in outcomes that require a material adjustment to the carrying amount of the asset or liability affected in future periods.

Estimates and assumptions.

The key assumptions concerning the future and other key sources of estimation uncertainty at the reporting date, that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year, are described below. The Entity based its assumptions and estimates on parameters available when the financial statements were prepared. However, existing circumstances and assumptions about future developments may change due to market changes or circumstances arising beyond the control of the Entity. Such changes are reflected in the assumptions when they occur.

Provisions

Provisions were raised and management determined an estimate based on the information available. Additional disclosure of these estimates of provisions is included in Note 25. Provisions are measured at the management's best estimate of the expenditure required to settle the obligation at the reporting date and are discounted to present value where the effect is material.

Notes to the Financial Statements

6. Cess

FY 2024/2025
Kshs
19,532,146
3,585,000
4,596,420
27,713,566

7. Land rates

n intim	FY 2024/2025
Description	Kshs
	140,312,509
Land rates	0
Arrears	5,773,500
Renewal Fees	146,086,009
Total	140,000,000

8. Single /Business Permits

Description	FY 2024/2025
Description	Kshs
D	5,715,100
Business permit application fees	177,707,720
Annual Business permit fees	1,559,614
Business permit penalties and interest	0
Business permit fees arrears	184,982,434
Total	20.,,,

9. Conservancy Administration

Description	FY 2024/2025
	Kshs
Conservancy	4,972,800
Water and Environment	1,021,600
Total	5,994,400

10. Administration Control Fees and Charges

Description	FY 2024/2025
建设设施设施 设施。	Kshs
Weights and measures	1,092,095
Fire Services	3,548,660
Liquor licenses	45,422,940
Veterinary Services	11,598,947
Total	61,662,642

11. Other Fines, Penalties and Forfeitures

Description	FY 2024/2025
	Kshs
Impounding Fees	240,195
Total	240,195

12. Public Health Service Fees

Description	FY 2024/2025
	Kshs
Public Health Service Fees	35,998,165
Total	35,998,165

13. Physical Planning and Development

Description	FY 2024/2025
	Kshs
Change of use	1,550,000
Building plans approval	17,168,675
Total	18,718,675

14. Donations and Grants Not Received Through CRF

Description	FY 2024/2025
	Kshs
UNICEF grant support – Capacity building of ECDE Teachers	1,740,000
Total	1,740,000

15. Parking Fees

Description	FY 2024/2025
	Kshs
Registration fees	3,077,500
Bus Park fees	36,108,110
Total	39,185,610

16. Market Fees

Description	FY 2024/2025	
	Kshs	
Market entry fees	17,201,786	
Hawking fees	10,460,641	
Stock Market fees	9,118,552	
Total	36,780,979	

17. Property Rent

Description	FY 2024/2025
。	Kshs
Stalls/kiosks rent	10,455,600
Total	10,455,600

18. Advertising

Descriptions	FY 2024/2025
	Kshs
Outdoor Advertisement	27,603,873
Total	27,603,873

19. Hospital Fees

Description	EX 2024 (2024)
	FY 2024/2025 Kshs
Level 5 hospitals	242,761,856
Level 4 hospitals	458,247,395
Level 3 hospitals	37,536,424
Level 2 hospitals	39,789,982
Total	778,335,657

20. Hire Of County Assets

Description	
part of the second of the seco	FY 2024/2025
Agriculty 136 1 is in	Kshs
Agricultural Mechanisation Services (AMS)	566,100
Hire of Machines and Equipment	1,566,650
Conference facilities/Agricultural Training Centers (ATC)	4,776,820
Others (Community Information Centers fees)	474,130
Total	7,383,700

21. Miscellaneous Revenues

Description	FY 2024/2025
Coop Audit Samin C	Kshs
Coop Audit Service fees	184,790
Direct Deposits	15,422,704
Makueni Fruit Development Revenue	29,511,228
Makueni Sand Authority Revenue	42,738,664
Total	87,857,386

22. Disbursements to CRF

Description	Period ended June 2025
Quarter 1	Kshs
	85,502,569
Quarter 2	59,953,918
Quarter 3	192,770,461
Quarter 4	160,573,716
Total	498,800,664

23. Bank Charges

	FY 2024/2025
Description	Kshs
and the second sections	75,798
Bank Charges & commissions	75,798
Total	

24. Cash and Cash Equivalents

Name of Bank, Account No. & currency	FY 2024/2025	Opening Statement 1st July 2024
value of bain, Account 200	Kshs	Kshs
KCB Makueni County Revenue Account- 1140751719	61,868	932,756
KCB Directorate of Cooperatives Account- 1168389127		0
KCB Makueni County Demonstration Revenue collection Account- 1169183565		5,500
KCB Mkn County Sand Consv&Util A Rev Ac- 1173940030	1,868	0
Cash in hand- Mpesa Makueni Sand Conservation Utility a/c	1,900	0
Cash in hand- Mpesa Revenue Utility a/c	1,188,311	467,552
Total	1,253,946	1,405,808

25. Receivables for non-exchange transactions

Description	FY 2024/2025	Opening Statement 1st July 2024
Description	Kshs	Kshs
Receivables		100 000 (1.4
Land rates	598,699,359	480,889,614
Single/ Business permits	138,486,400	
	737,185,759	561,820,814
Sub total	(0)	(0)
Less impairment Allowance	(-)	
Total Current Receivables	737,185,759	561,820,814

The County is currently auditing its receivables and developing key policies including a Bad Debt Write-Off Policy, a Provision for Bad Debts Policy, and an Impairment Allowance Policy in line with IPSAS.

Ageing analysis for Receivables from Non-exchange transactions

Description	FY 2024	/2025	Opening Statemo	ent
	Current FY	% of the total	Opening Balance	% of the
	Kshs		Kshs	
Less than 1 year	196,630,966	27%	185,359,924	33%
Between 1- 2 years	191,904,489	26%	127,934,017	23%
Between 2-3 years	107,645,045	15%	91,762,497	16%
Over 3 years	241,005,259	33%	156,764,375	
Total (a+b)	737,185,759	100%	561,820,813	28% 100%

Reconciliation for Impairment Allowance on Receivables from Non-Exchange Transactions

Impairment allowance/ provision	FY 2024/2025
At the beginning of the year	Kshs
Additional provisions during the year	
Recovered during the year	
Written off during the year	(0)
At the end of the year	(0)

26. Receivables from exchange transactions

Description	FY 2024/2025	Opening Statement 1st July 2024
	Kshs	Kshs
Total receivables		
Property rent	12,425,300	9,344,100
Lagge immailment 11		
Less: impairment allowance	(0)	(0)
Total receivables	12,425,300	9,344,100

Ageing analysis for total receivables in exchange transactions

Description	FY 2024/20)25	FY 2023/2024	
Description	Current FY	% of the total	Comparative FY	% of the total
	Kshs		Kshs	
Less than 1 year	6,384,400	51%	4,629,100	50%
Between 1- 2 years	4,756,100	38%	2,859,500	31%
Between 2-3 years	1,215,800	10%	1,391,000	15%
Over 3 years	69,000	1%	464,500	5%
Total (a+b)	12,425,300	100%	9,344,100	100%

Reconciliation for Impairment Allowance on Receivables from Exchange Transactions

Reconciliation for Impairment Anowance on Receivables in	FY 2024/2025
Impairment allowance/ provision	Kshs
At the beginning of the year	0
Additional provisions during the year	0
Recovered during the year	(0)
Written off during the year	(0)
At the end of the year	0

27. Payables- Due To CRF

Payables	FY 2024/2025	Opening Statement 1st July 2024
Edyabics .	Kshs	Kshs
Amount collected yet to be disbursed to CRF	1,253,946	1,405,808
Amount billed and yet to be collected for disbursement to	749,611,059	571,164,914
CRF Total Due to CRF	750,865,005	572,570,722

Movement Disclosure on Dues to CRF

Description	Amount
Description	Kshs
Opening Dues to CRF	572,570,722
Increase/Decrease in Dues to CRF	178,294,283
Closing Dues to CRF	750,865,005

Receiver Of Revenue County Government Of Makueni Revenue Statements for the Period Ended 30th June 2025

12. Appendices

Appendix 1: Progress on follow up of prior Year Auditor Recommendations.

The following is the summary of issues raised by the external auditor, and management comments that were provided to the auditor.

Status: Timeframe: (Resolved / (Put a date Not when you Resolved) expect the issue to be resolved)	The issue is being progressive ly resolved	nd Kshs ars, the source outside
from Management comments	The Management is committed to enhance own source revenue collection through diligently implementing and enforcing identified revenue raising strategies and fully exploiting potential of all revenue streams. The various measures undertaken by the county has resulted in growth in own source revenue for the past three years from Kshs 749,406,507 recorded in the Financial Year 2021/2022, Kshs 891,595,986 in the Financial year 2022/2023 and Kshs 1,045,086,845 in the Financial year 2023/2024. The measures have also seen ordinary revenue outside Appropriation In Aid grow from Kshs 399,255,834 recorded in the Financial Year 2021/2022, Kshs	436,627,090 in the Financial year 2022/2023 and Kshs 490,586,795 in the Financial year 2023/2024. It follows therefore that over the past three years, the county has recorded a growth in total own source revenue of 39% and 23% for revenue outside.
Issue / Observations Auditor	control and and an under collection 4,913,155 (16%) of	
Reference Issue / No. on the Auditor external audit Report	OAG/MR Budgetary O/MKN Performan CE/2023/2 There was 024 (1) of Kshs 15 the budget.	

Receiver Of Revenue County Government Of Makueni Revenue Statements for the Period Ended 30th June 2025

		Appropriation in Aid.		
Report on I	Report on Lawfulness and effectiveness in the use of Public Resources	ne use of Public Resources		
OAG/MR O/MKN CE/2023/2 024 (1)	Increase in unpaid revenue There was an increase of unpaid revenue in respect to Land rates, property rent and single business permit	The increase in unpaid revenue was as a result of business census and mapping of land based revenue which in turn increased the tax payers base and thus getting more people on board who were previously not paying and therefore the more people reached out/brought onboard, the increment in the revenues collected and also the unpaid revenues. The Management has employed several recovery initiatives to ensure that the arrears portfolio is substantially reduced.	The issue is being progressive ly resolved	June 2028
Report on t	he effectiveness of Internal Cont	Report on the effectiveness of Internal Controls, Risk Management and Governance		
OAG/MR O/MKN CE/2023/2 024 (1)	Failure to Integrate Revenue Systems The Hospital Information Management System and Zizi had not being integrated. The County could not account for revenue directly deposited into the Kenya Commercial Bank Revenue Account by a client unless prompted by way pof invoice from the Zizi system	During the period under review, the county operated distinct stand-alone systems for the hospitals that were in use before devolution and which were not compatible with the revenue system. In order to streamline operations in the hospitals in terms of revenue collection and inventory management for the commodities, the county government acquired a County Integrated Health Management Information System (CIHMIS). The implementation of the system started in the month of July 2024 and is being carried out in phases starting with Makueni County Referral Hospital and Mbooni hospital. The integration of the system with the revenue system for purposes of revenue reporting, is on course. It is	The issue is being progressive ly resolved	June 2028

Revenue Statements for the Period Ended 30th June 2025 County Government Of Makueni Receiver Of Revenue

associated with manual human intervention and thereby minimize incidences of potential errors.	Further, the county has made every effort to ensure	there is full integration with the bank through introduction of a payment gateway using the bank	paybill 522522 by configuring an end to end	transaction processing through till number	01/01/#Invoice Number. However, sensitization for	customers who are still making direct deposit is	ongoing to ensure full adoption of this payment
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GOVERNMENT OF MAKUENI COUNTY

CPA Kiniva Benson Mwendwa

Denorting P. O. Box 78 - 90300, MAKUENI.

Head of Revenue Reporting ICPAK MINO 16512

Date 26 08/2025

Revenue Statements for the Period Ended 30th June 2025 County Government Of Makueni Receiver Of Revenue

Appendix 2: Statement of Arrears of Revenue As at 30th June 2025

at 30 June 2025 D=A+(B)+C		Additions in arrears for the current year to June 30, 2025
598,699,599		(12,643,021) 130,452,766 5
138,486,400	66,178,200	
12,425,300	6,384,400	
749,611,059	7 203.015.366 7	

(Total arrears as at the end of the year should be the total of receivables from Anange and non-exchange transactions) 1

.......... (Ref: PFM ACT section 165, 2(a) County Receiver of Revenue Mark Wambua Muthoka

25 AUG 2025

GOVERNMENT OF WARDER! GOURTY CPA Kiniva Benson Mwendwa DIRECTOR OF WARDER! Head of Revenue Reporting ICPAK M/No 165/2

P. O. Box 78 - 50300, MAKUENI.

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Receiver Of Revenue County Government Of Makueni Revenue Statements for the Period Ended 30th June 2025

Appendix 3: Ageing Analysis of Revenue in Arrears

		The state of the s	The second secon		
Describinon	Less than	Between	Between	Over 3 years	Total
	1 year	1-2 years	2-3 years		
Land rate	130,452,766	119,596,289	107,645,045	241,005,259	598,699,359
Single American committee	111111111111111111111111111111111111111	Service Servic			1206-126-1-
Surgic ousmess permits	66,178,200	72,308,200	0	0	138,486,400
Dronouter					22-62-6-
rioperly rent	6,384,400	4,756,100	1,215,800	000.69	12.425.300
Total Games to statement of				,	00060=-6
Total (ugree to statement of arrears above)	203,015,366	196,660,589	108,860,845	241.074.259	749 611 059
	100				COSTTOS

Receiver Of Revenue County Government Of Makueni Revenue Statements for the Period Ended 30th June 2025

Appendix 4: A Report of Waivers and Variations of Fees or charges granted by the Receiver of Revenue during the year.

The law in terms of which the variation/waiver was granted			
Reasons for waiver/ variation			
Amount of variation/ Reasons for waiver/waiver/tee or variation charge)			
Year in which waiver/variation relates			
/No Name of person / organisation benefitting from waiver/ variation			
/No			

(PFM ACT section 165 subsection 4, 5)

COUNTY GOVERNMENT OF MAKUENI

FINANCIAL SERVICES P. O. Box 78-90300, MAKUENI.

> Sign and date Accounting Officer

James 26/08/2025